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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON

ALETA BUSSELMAN,

Plaintiff,

No. 4:18-cy-05109-SMJ

v.

BATTELLE MEMORIAL INSTITUTE, an Ohio nonprofit corporation,

Defendant.

DEFENDANT'S RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFF'S **OBJECTIONS TO DEPOSITION DESIGNATIONS AND COUNTER-DESIGNATIONS**

DEFENDANT'S RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFF'S OBJECTIONS TO DEPOSITION DESIGNATIONS AND COUNTER-DESIGNATIONS

DESIGNATIONS – 1 4848-7437-7129v.1 0021368-000014

Defendant Battelle Memorial Institute responds to Plaintiff's objections to Defendant's deposition designations and counter-designations.

Plaintiff's	Plaintiff's Objections to Defendant's Designations of the Deposition of Aleta Busselman and Defendant's Response			
Plaintiff's Objection	Basis for Objection	Defendant's Response		
14:11-18:25	ER 602, 701	Plaintiff objected to a series of questions regarding Plaintiff's alleged damages. In summary, Plaintiff was asked how much money she believed she should receive in connection with the lawsuit and whether she wanted her job back. Plaintiff's objection on the basis of ER 602 and ER 701 is misplaced. Plaintiff, presumably, has personal knowledge of her own beliefs. <i>See Stephens v. Douglas Cty. Fire Dist. No.</i> 2, 2016 WL 9462337, at *3 (E.D. Wash. Sept. 7, 2016) ("A witness may testify to a matter only if evidence is introduced sufficient to support a finding that the witness has personal knowledge of the matter") (citing Fed. R. Evid. 602).		
		damages she believes she is owed do not require "scientific, technical, or other specialized knowledge." Fed. R. Evid. 701(c).		
49:20-50:7	ER 602, 701	Plaintiff was asked about the comments contained in her 2016 performance review		

DEFENDANT'S RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFF'S OBJECTIONS TO DEPOSITION DESIGNATIONS AND COUNTER-

			and whether she believed they were "not positive." Plaintiff's objection on the basis of ER 602 and ER 701 is misplaced. Plaintiff, presumably, has personal
			knowledge of her own beliefs. See Stephens v. Douglas Cty. Fire Dist. No. 2, 2016 WL 9462337, at *3 (E.D. Wash. Sept. 7, 2016) ("A witness may testify to a matter only if evidence is introduced sufficient to support a finding that the witness has personal knowledge of the matter") (citing Fed. R. Evid. 602).
			In addition, her answer regarding her interpretation of her 2016 performance review does not require "scientific, technical, or other specialized knowledge." Fed. R. Evid. 701(c).
-	51:2-10	ER 602, 701	Plaintiff was asked whether she believed it was Cindy Doyle and John LaFemina's fault that she did not meet a particular performance expectation. Plaintiff's objection on the basis of ER 602 and ER 701 is misplaced.
			Plaintiff, presumably, has personal knowledge of her own beliefs. <i>See Stephens v. Douglas Cty. Fire Dist. No.</i> 2, 2016 WL 9462337, at *3 (E.D. Wash. Sept. 7, 2016) ("A witness may testify to a matter only if evidence is introduced sufficient to support a finding that the witness has personal knowledge of the matter") (citing Fed. R. Evid. 602).
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1			as to why she did not meet a particular performance expectation does not require
2			"scientific, technical, or other specialized
3			knowledge." Fed. R. Evid. 701(c).
4	85:9-19	ER 402, 403, 611, 802	Plaintiff was asked about the context of an email she received from her manager where
5			he suggested she was struggling. Plaintiff was asked whether she believed his email
6			was related to prior communications where she told him she was stressed out. Plaintiff's
8			objection on the basis of ER 402, 403, 611, and 802, is misplaced.
9			<i>First</i> , whether Plaintiff was struggling and/or stressed out about her job is relevant to the
10			inquiry regarding her manager's motive for
11			reorganizing her position. Fed. R. Evid. 402.
1213			Second, while communications regarding Plaintiff's dissatisfaction with her job are
14			prejudicial to Plaintiff's case, they are not unfairly prejudicial. Fed. R. Evid. 403. Plaintiff has not otherwise articulated any
15			Rule 403 argument.
16			Third, Plaintiff did not articulate a Rule 611
17			argument. Regardless, the designation should not be excluded on this basis.
18			<i>Fourth</i> , Battelle will establish at trial that
19			this email itself is a business record and also falls within Rule 807's residual exception.
20			Fed. R. Evid. 803(6); Fed. R. Evid. 807.
21			<i>Fifth</i> , Battelle is not offering the contents of
22			this document for the truth of the matters asserted but, instead, that Dr. LaFemina's
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1 2				decision to reorganize Plaintiff's position was motivated by Plaintiff's dissatisfaction with her role. Fed. R. Evid. 801(c)(2).
3				with her fole. Ted. R. Evid. 601(c)(2).
3				<i>Sixth</i> , Plaintiff's statements within the email
4				chain are statements by a party opponent. Fed. R. Evid. 801(d)(2).
5	0	1.0 10	ED 402 402	District was salved shout an arrest she sant
6	9	1:9-18	ER 402, 403, 602, 611, 701	Plaintiff was asked about an email she sent to a career coach stating that "it is never too
7				late to find a career that gives you joy." Plaintiff was asked whether she believed that
8				statement could be interpreted to mean that Plaintiff did not feel joy in her current role.
9				Plaintiff's objection on the basis of ER 402,
10				403, 602, 611, and 701, is misplaced.
11				<i>First</i> , it is beyond reasonable dispute that Plaintiff's dissatisfaction with her role
12				managing the AIM Team and her desire to
13				find another position at PNNL is relevant. That is a central issue in this lawsuit. Fed. R.
14				Evid. 402.
15				Second , while Plaintiff's email and answer during the deposition (that she was "joking")
16				is prejudicial to Plaintiff's case, it is not
17				unfairly prejudicial. Fed. R. Evid. 403. Plaintiff has not otherwise articulated any
18				Rule 403 argument.
19				Third , Plaintiff has personal knowledge of
20				her own beliefs with regard to how her comments might be interpreted and/or what
21				she was trying to convey. See Stephens v. Douglas Cty. Fire Dist. No. 2, 2016 WL
22				9462337, at *3 (E.D. Wash. Sept. 7, 2016) ("A witness may testify to a matter only if
23				A withess may testify to a matter only if

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123				evidence is introduced sufficient to support a finding that the witness has personal knowledge of the matter") (citing Fed. R. Evid. 602).
4				<i>Fourth</i> , Plaintiff did not articulate a Rule 611 argument. Regardless, the designation
5				should not be excluded on this basis.
67				Fifth, her answer is based on her own perception on not on "scientific, technical, or other specialized knowledge". Fed. P. Evid
8				other specialized knowledge." Fed. R. Evid. 701(c).
9		110:16- 111:3	ER 402, 403	Plaintiff was asked whether she had made multiple statements regarding being stressed
11				out, drowning, or unhappy with her job. Plaintiff's objection on the basis of ER 402, 403 is misplaced.
1213				<i>First</i> , it is beyond reasonable dispute that Plaintiff's dissatisfaction with her role
14				managing the AIM Team and her desire to find another position at PNNL is relevant.
1516				That is a central issue in this lawsuit. Fed. R. Evid. 402.
17				Second , while Plaintiff's statements on this topic are prejudicial to Plaintiff's case, they
18 19				are not unfairly prejudicial. Fed. R. Evid. 403. Plaintiff has not otherwise articulated any Rule 403 argument.
20		114:25-	ER 602, 701	Plaintiff was asked whether she told Steve
21		115:7	Lit 002, 701	Cooke that she did not like her job.
22				Plaintiff's objection on the basis of ER 602 and 701 does not make sense. Plaintiff, presumably, has personal
23				, r

1			knowledge of what she says to people. See Stephens v. Douglas Cty. Fire Dist. No. 2,
2			2016 WL 9462337, at *3 (E.D. Wash. Sept.
3			7, 2016) ("A witness may testify to a matter
			only if evidence is introduced sufficient to
4			support a finding that the witness has personal knowledge of the matter") (citing
5			Fed. R. Evid. 602).
6			In addition, her answer about whether she
7			did or did not say something does not require
8			"scientific, technical, or other specialized knowledge." Fed. R. Evid. 701(c).
9			
10	125:25-	ER 402, 403,	Plaintiff testified that she reviewed the
11	126:4;	602	causal report at issue. She was then asked
11	128:20- 129:25		whether she read in the report that two government entities were separately
12	127.25		investigating the fraud issue and related
13			questions. Plaintiff's objection on the basis of ER 402, 403, and 602 is misplaced.
14			
15			<i>First</i> , whether Plaintiff knew that the fraud was previously disclosed and being
16			investigated by other entities is relevant to whether she reasonably believed she was
17			engaging in protected whistleblower activity. Fed. R. Evid. 402.
18			1 cd. R. Evid. 402.
19			Second , while Plaintiff's statements on this topic are prejudicial to Plaintiff's case, they
20			are not unfairly prejudicial. Fed. R. Evid.
20			403. Plaintiff has not otherwise articulated
21			any Rule 403 argument.
22			Third, Plaintiff was essentially being asked
23			whether she had personal knowledge of the

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1			other investigations and that process.
2			Plaintiff, presumably, has personal
2			knowledge of her own personal knowledge.
3			See Stephens v. Douglas Cty. Fire Dist. No.
J			2, 2016 WL 9462337, at *3 (E.D. Wash.
4			Sept. 7, 2016) ("A witness may testify to a
_			matter only if evidence is introduced
5			sufficient to support a finding that the
6			witness has personal knowledge of the
			matter'") (citing Fed. R. Evid. 602).
7	141.12 10	ED 402 402	District ryan asked whether a draft of the
8	141:13-18	ER 402, 403, 611	Plaintiff was asked whether a draft of the causal report at issue in this case that she
Ĭ		UII	received was a "work in progress."
9			Plaintiff's objection on the basis of ER 402,
10			403, and 611 is misplaced.
10			1
11			<i>First</i> , the process related to the creation of
1.0			the final causal report and any revisions to
12			the language therein is a central issue in this
13			lawsuit. Fed. R. Evid. 402.
14			Second, Plaintiff has not articulated any Rule
15			403 argument.
10			<i>Third</i> , Plaintiff has not articulated a Rule
16			611 argument except during the deposition
17			when Plaintiff's counsel stated that the
1 /			question was a "mischaracterization."
18	146:1-25	ER 404(a), 602,	Plaintiff did not underline the portion of this
4.0		701	designation that she believes is
19			objectionable. Regardless, Defendant's
20			questions regarding Plaintiff's opinion of
			Steve Cooke's personality and her
21			interpretation of his comments are not
22	171 10	ED 402 402	objectionable.
<i></i> _	151:18-	ER 402, 403,	Plaintiff was asked about whether the causal
23	152:1	602, 611, 701	report was still subject to input at a particular

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1 2 3			point in time and whether that is consistent with her understanding of the causal analysis process. Plaintiff's objection on the basis of ER 402, 403, and 602 is misplaced.
4 5			<i>First</i> , Plaintiff's central claim is that the causal analysis process was not being followed. These questions are central to this
6			case. Fed. R. Evid. 402.
7			Second , while Plaintiff's statements on this topic are prejudicial to Plaintiff's case, they
9			are not unfairly prejudicial. Fed. R. Evid. 403. Plaintiff has not otherwise articulated any Rule 403 argument.
10			<i>Third</i> , Plaintiff has personal knowledge
1112			about her own beliefs about the causal process. See Stephens v. Douglas Cty. Fire
13			Dist. No. 2, 2016 WL 9462337, at *3 (E.D. Wash. Sept. 7, 2016) ("A witness may testify to a matter only if evidence is
14 15			introduced sufficient to support a finding that the witness has personal knowledge of the
16			matter'") (citing Fed. R. Evid. 602).
17			Fourth, Plaintiff's answer about her understanding of the causal process does not require "scientific, technical, or other
18			specialized knowledge," but rather is based on her experience as a manager of that
1920			process. Fed. R. Evid. 701(c).
21	165:1-15	ER 403, 611, 802	Plaintiff was asked about her email response regarding the causal analysis process.
2223			Defendant is unclear as to the basis of Plaintiff's ER 403 and ER 611 objection.

1 2 3			Plaintiff's statements within the email chain are statements by a party opponent. Fed. R. Evid. 801(d)(2).
456	187:10- 188:13	ER 602, 701	Plaintiff was asked whether she agreed that a particular causal analysis procedures document would be interpreted by others as being "not mandatory."
7 8			Plaintiff, presumably, has personal knowledge of whether she agrees with a particular interpretation. <i>See Stephens v. Douglas Cty. Fire Dist. No.</i> 2, 2016 WL
9 10 11			9462337, at *3 (E.D. Wash. Sept. 7, 2016) ("A witness may testify to a matter only if evidence is introduced sufficient to support a finding that the witness has personal
12 13			knowledge of the matter") (citing Fed. R. Evid. 602). In addition, her answer about how a
141516			particular document might be perceived by others does not require "scientific, technical, or other specialized knowledge." Fed. R. Evid. 701(c).
17 18	191:20- 192:3	ER 402, 403, 602, 611, 701	Plaintiff was asked whether her disclosures related to the gross waste of federal funds.
19 20			<i>First</i> , it is beyond reasonable dispute that the nature of Plaintiff's alleged disclosure is relevant. That is a central issue in this lawsuit. Fed. R. Evid. 402.
212223			Second , while Plaintiff's answer during the deposition is prejudicial to Plaintiff's case, it is not unfairly prejudicial. Fed. R. Evid. 403.

1			Plaintiff has not otherwise articulated any
2			Rule 403 argument.
3			<i>Third</i> , Plaintiff has personal knowledge of
			her own beliefs with regard to the nature of
5			her alleged disclosure. See Stephens v. Douglas Cty. Fire Dist. No. 2, 2016 WL
5			9462337, at *3 (E.D. Wash. Sept. 7, 2016) ("A witness may testify to a matter only if
7			evidence is introduced sufficient to support a finding that the witness has personal
3			knowledge of the matter'") (citing Fed. R. Evid. 602).
			Fourth, Plaintiff did not articulate a Rule
			611 argument. Regardless, the designation should not be excluded on this basis.
2			Fifth, her answer is based on her own
3			perception on not on "scientific, technical, or other specialized knowledge." Fed. R. Evid. 701(c).
	197:22-	ER 602, MIL	Plaintiff was asked questions about the
5	202:23		investigation conducted by the DOE. This
5			topic is a subject of one of Plaintiff's MIL.
7			Defendant relies on its briefing in response to this objection.
	209:13-	ER 402, 403,	Plaintiff was asked questions about the
3	211:24	602, 611, 701,	investigation conducted by the DOE. This
9		802	topic is a subject of one of Plaintiff's MIL.
			Defendant relies on its briefing in response to this objection.
)	225:22-	ER 602, 701,	Plaintiff was asked about a different causal
	226:5	802	analysis and whether substantial changes made to the draft were appropriate.
3			Plaintiff has personal knowledge of whether

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1			she believes changes made to a document were appropriate or otherwise followed the
2			causal analysis process. See Stephens v.
3			Douglas Cty. Fire Dist. No. 2, 2016 WL 9462337, at *3 (E.D. Wash. Sept. 7, 2016)
4			("A witness may testify to a matter only if
5			evidence is introduced sufficient to support a finding that the witness has personal
6			knowledge of the matter'") (citing Fed. R. Evid. 602).
7			Disintiff's anaryon (suggesting that the
8			Plaintiff's answer (suggesting that the changes were appropriate) is based on her
9			own perception on not on "scientific, technical, or other specialized knowledge."
10			Fed. R. Evid. 701(c).
11			Plaintiff did not articulate an 802 argument
12			and Defendant is not clear how a question about Plaintiff's beliefs is hearsay.
13			
14	057 11 17	ED 402 402	
15	257:11-17	ER 402, 403, 602, 701, 802	Plaintiff was asked whether she perceived emails from her manager and mentor to be
16		, ,	sincere concerns about Plaintiff's well-being.
17			<i>First</i> , Plaintiff's beliefs about her manager and mentor's motives with regard to her job
18			change are relevant. Fed. R. Evid. 402.
19			Second , Plaintiff's answer is not prejudicial
20			to Plaintiff's case. Fed. R. Evid. 403. Plaintiff has not otherwise articulated any
21			Rule 403 argument.
22			<i>Third,</i> Plaintiff has personal knowledge of how she interpreted an email. <i>See Stephens v.</i>
23			now she interpreted an eman. See Stephens V.

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1 2 3 4			Douglas Cty. Fire Dist. No. 2, 2016 WL 9462337, at *3 (E.D. Wash. Sept. 7, 2016) ("A witness may testify to a matter only if evidence is introduced sufficient to support a finding that the witness has personal knowledge of the matter") (citing Fed. R. Evid. 602).
567			Fourth, Plaintiff's answer is based on her own perception on not on "scientific, technical, or other specialized knowledge."
8			Fed. R. Evid. 701(c).
9 10			Fifth, Battelle will establish at trial that this email itself is a business record and also falls within Rule 807's residual exception. Fed.
11			R. Evid. 803(6); Fed. R. Evid. 807.
12 13			Fifth , Battelle is not offering the contents of this document for the truth of the matters asserted. Fed. R. Evid. 801(c)(2).
14 15			Sixth, Plaintiff's statements within the email chain are statements by a party opponent. Fed. R. Evid. 801(d)(2).
16	268:15-24	ER 602, 701	Plaintiff was asked whether she believes
17		,	Battelle managers think about what is best for the lab.
18			Plaintiff has personal knowledge of what she
19			thinks. See Stephens v. Douglas Cty. Fire Dist. No. 2, 2016 WL 9462337, at *3 (E.D.
20			Wash. Sept. 7, 2016) ("A witness may testify to a matter only if evidence is
22			introduced sufficient to support a finding that the witness has personal knowledge of the
23			matter") (citing Fed. R. Evid. 602).

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1 2 3 4			Plaintiff's answer is based on her own perception on not on "scientific, technical, or other specialized knowledge." Fed. R. Evid. 701(c).
5	285:4-23	ER 602, 701	Plaintiff was asked how she spends her time in her current position.
6 7 8 9 10			Plaintiff has personal knowledge of how she spends her time. <i>See Stephens v. Douglas Cty. Fire Dist. No. 2</i> , 2016 WL 9462337, at *3 (E.D. Wash. Sept. 7, 2016) ("A witness may testify to a matter only if evidence is introduced sufficient to support a finding that the witness has personal knowledge of the matter") (citing Fed. R. Evid. 602).
11121314			Plaintiff's answer is based on her own perception on not on "scientific, technical, or other specialized knowledge." Fed. R. Evid. 701(c).
15	320:11- 321:2	ER 402, 403, 611, 802	Plaintiff was asked whether the DOE investigation report caused her anxiety.
16 17			<i>First</i> , the causes of Plaintiff's alleged anxiety are relevant to this lawsuit. Fed. R. Evid. 402.
18			Second, while Plaintiff's answer is
19			prejudicial to Plaintiff's case, it is not unfairly prejudicial. Fed. R. Evid. 403.
20 21			Plaintiff has not otherwise articulated any Rule 403 argument.
22			<i>Third</i> , Plaintiff has not articulated a 611 argument.
23			

1			Fourth, Plaintiff was asked how the
2			investigation report made her feel, not about the contents of the report, itself. ER 802.
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4			
5	321:6-	ER 403, 611	Plaintiff was asked whether the litigation
6	323:15		process has been a source of her stress and anxiety.
7			The source of Plaintiff's alleged emotional
8			harm is highly relevant to this lawsuit as it is
9			the sole nature of the damages she seeks. Her answers are relevant and not unfairly
10			prejudicial. Fed. R. Evid. 403.
11			Plaintiff has not articulated a 611 argument.

	Plaintiff's Objections to Defendant's Cross-Designations of the Deposition of John LaFemina and Defendant's Response			
Plaintiff's Objection	Basis For Objection	Defendant's Response		
29:12-30:9	ER 602, 701, 802	Dr. LaFemina's was asked a series of questions about the causal analysis policies and practices at PNNL. He describes his understanding of that practice in this counter-designation. To the extent Plaintiff's designations are admissible, this counter-designation should also be admitted as it is based on Dr. LaFemina's personal knowledge, does not require technical or scientific knowledge, and is not hearsay.		

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54:14-18	ER 403, FRCP 32(a)(6)	After designating several passages regarding the reason Dr. LaFemina reorganized Plaintiff's position, Plaintiff omitted this direct question and direct answer.
		While Dr. LaFemina's answer is prejudicial to Plaintiff's case, it is not unfairly prejudicial, and is, in fact, at the heart of Plaintiff's lawsuit.
		To the extent Plaintiff's designations are admissible, this counter-designation should also be admitted.
	-	o Defendant's Cross-Designations of the anderson and Defendant's Response
Plaintiff's Objection	Basis for Objection	Defendant's Response
22:3-21	ER 402, 601	Plaintiff designated a series of questions and answers regarding Ms. Anderson's

Plaintiff designated a series of questions and answers regarding Ms. Anderson's knowledge of PNNL's processes related to combating fraud. To the extent any of these designations are admissible, this counterdesignation should also be admitted to demonstrate that Ms. Anderson testified several times that she did not know what the specific processes were or who was responsible for those processes.	Objection	Objection	
	22:3-21	ER 402, 601	answers regarding Ms. Anderson's knowledge of PNNL's processes related to combating fraud. To the extent any of these designations are admissible, this counterdesignation should also be admitted to demonstrate that Ms. Anderson testified several times that she did not know what the specific processes were or who was

<u>Plaintiff's Objections to Defendant's Cross-Designations of the Deposition of Marty Conger and Defendant's Response</u>

Plaintiff's	Basis for	Defendant's Response
Objection	Objection	

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54:16-55:5	ER 602, FRCP 32(a)(6)	Mr. Conger was asked what he recalled about a particular meeting. His answer was responsive and provides context to the other passages that Plaintiff designated. To the extent any Plaintiff's designations are admissible, Defendant's cross-designation should be admitted, as well.
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DATED this 15th day of October, 2019.

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Davis Wright Tremaine LLP Attorneys for Battelle Memorial Institute

By s/ Mark N. Bartlett

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DEFENDANT'S RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFF'S OBJECTIONS TO DEPOSITION DESIGNATIONS AND COUNTER-DESIGNATIONS – 16

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DEFENDANT'S RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFF'S OBJECTIONS TO DEPOSITION DESIGNATIONS AND COUNTER-DESIGNATIONS – 17

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on the 15th day of October, 2019, I electronically filed the foregoing document with the Clerk of the Court using the CM/ECF system which will send notification of such filing to the following:

John P. Sheridan
The Sheridan Law Firm, P.S.
Hoge Building
705 Second Avenue
Seattle, WA 98104
jack@sheridanlawfirm.com

DATED this 15th day of October, 2019.

s/ Mark N. Bartlett

Mark N. Bartlett, WSBA No. 15672